

# THE U.F.A.

OFFICIAL ORGAN OF  
THE UNITED FARMERS OF ALBERTA     THE ALBERTA WHEAT POOL  
AND OTHER PROVINCIAL MARKETING POOLS

VOL. VI.

CALGARY, ALBERTA, OCTOBER 15th, 1927

No. 24

## Official News from the Alberta Wheat Pool *Pool Final Payment*

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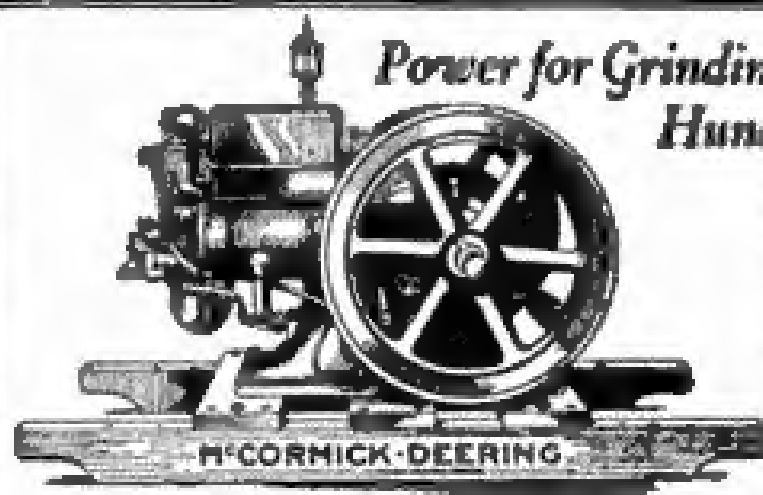
## Impressions of English Cathedrals *By "U.F.W.A."*

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## Methods of United States Co-operatives *Alberta Livestock Pool Section*

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## An Australian on the Canadian Wheat Pools *By JOHN G. ARMITAGE*



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Editor  
 W. DOMAN SMITH

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Vol. VI

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## EDITORIAL

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### FARMERS CAN NOW CHOOSE OWN TERMINAL ELEVATOR

All farmers who have grain to ship during the present season should know what their rights are under the terms of the so-called "Campbell" amendment to the Canada Grain Act which became law this year. In order that shippers of grain may be in no doubt as to the nature of these rights, we publish below a concise interpretation of the amendment.

We are in a position to state that the following interpretation has been generally concurred in by the Board of Grain Commissioners:

Any farmer who has a carload of grain in store can order the elevator agent to ship it to any terminal elevator the farmer desires, consigned to any firm the farmer wishes, and the charges accrued need not be paid until the car arrives at the terminal and the government certificate of weight and grade is returned, provided the farmer does not lift the bill of lading. Naturally, if he does not lift the bill of lading, the firm to whom the grain is shipped will pay the charges and make settlement to the farmer either direct or through the elevator company. If the bill of lading is lifted by the farmer he must pay the handling and storage charges accrued against his grain.

## HISTORY OF GRAIN ACT AMENDMENT

The provision of the Canada Grain Act which definitely establishes the farmer's right to name the terminal to which his grain shall be shipped was first proposed by the Farmer members of the House of Commons in the session of 1925, when the present Act, introduced that year, was under discussion in the Agricultural Committee. At that time the proposal had practically no friends in Parliament, apart from the Farmer members themselves, (who almost without exception fought for its inclusion in the bill), and the Labor and Independent members.

The Canada Grain Act of 1925 actually deprived the farmer of a right which he had previously possessed. Under the terms of the old act, in force prior to 1925, however, the right was not so clearly defined as it is today.

The Farmer members were outvoted in the Agricultural Committee when they sought to secure for the shipper of grain the right to decide to what terminal elevator his grain should be shipped. When, at a later date, the bill came before the House in regular session for third reading, G. G. Coote, U.F.A. member for Macleod, was selected to move in behalf of his colleagues, that the bill be referred back to the Committee, with a view to the desired amendment being made. The Government, including the Prime Minister and the Minister of Agriculture (Hon. W. R. Matherwell), and Minister of the Interior (Hon. Chas. Stewart), and the Opposition led by Rt. Hon. Arthur Meighen, voted against Mr. Coote's motion, which was defeated by 114 votes to 49. All of the 49 were members of the Farmer, Labor and Independent groups.

In 1928, the amendment, which now became known as the "Campbell" movement, owing to the fact that it was moved by M. N. Campbell, one of the Farmer members from Saskatchewan, had smoother sailing. The Government lacked a majority, and showed a greater willingness to meet the wishes of the representatives of the Farmers than had been the case previously. The bill was passed through Parliament, but failed to become law owing to the sudden dissolution of Parliament.

The amendment, identical in form with the amendment fought for by the Farmer members in 1925, was introduced again this year, passed by the House of Commons and Senate, and, as stated above, is now in effect.

It must have been of interest to Alberta Farmers to read the despatch from Winnipeg at the beginning of the week containing the news of a gigantic merger of private grain companies, with the backing of New York and Montreal money, with the avowed object of fighting the farmers' Wheat Pool. One thing is certain, the result runs with the farmers of Western Canada. If they stick together to maintain their own co-operative selling organization they can win, despite the millions that may be poured into the fight by Wall Street and Montreal.—*Alberta Labor News.*

# NEWS OF THE ORGANIZATION

Activities of Local and District Associations and Information from Central Office—Notes on Co-operation

## Request re Election Scandal Will Be Considered

Prime Minister States Athabasca Resolution will Receive Attention—Peace River Outlet.

The resolution adopted by the U.F.A. Federal Conference held in Calgary in July, urging that the Athabasca election scandal be again referred to the Committee of the House of Commons on Privileges and Elections will "receive consideration," states a letter written by direction of Premier King to the secretary of the Conference.

The resolution asked that such amendments of the Dominion Elections Act and changes in the administration of the Civil Service as may be required "to prevent dishonest tampering with the franchise of the people," be brought into effect. It was also urged that action be taken against all parties charged with corrupt acts in connection with elections.

### Peace River Outlet

The Calgary U.F.A. Conference also adopted a resolution urging the Dominion Government to take steps to develop the Peace River outlet. On adjournment copies of this resolution were sent to the Prime Minister and Minister of Railways, and letters of acknowledgement stated that the matter would be given attention.

### Coal Rate Case

Another resolution of the Conference urged the Board of Railway Commissioners to expedite the presentation of its report to the Dominion Government on the Alberta Coal Rates Case, and asked the Government to publish the report on its receipt from the Commission. Copies were immediately forwarded to the Prime Minister, Minister of Railways, and Chairman of the Commission. A reply was received from the Commission to the effect that the completion of the report was anticipated at an early date, and acknowledgments were also received from the offices of the Prime Minister and Minister of Railways. This report was published some weeks later.

### FALL STOCK SHOW

About a thousand head of stock will be entered for the combined Fall Stock Show and Sales to be held in Calgary, November 1st to 4th. The judging will take place on November 1st; the cattle and hogs will be sold by auction on November 2nd, and the sheep sale will commence on the morning of the 3rd.

### MOVING PICTURE MACHINE

A Pathoscope moving picture machine, purchased some years ago by the Carbon U.F.A. Local, is offered for sale to some other U.F.A. or U.F.W.A. Local. L. B. Hart, the secretary, writes that the machine is not now used very often, and the Local, feeling that it is too bad to have it lying idle, would be willing to sell it at a low price. It is a hand machine, and was purchased from the

## HAND HILLS CONVENTION ON NOVEMBER 2.

Hand Hills U.F.A. Provincial Constituency Association will meet in annual convention at Fleming's Hall, Hanna, on November 2nd, commencing at 11 a.m.

University Extension Department; and good results, adds Mr. Hart, can be secured from the department, providing a great source of education and amusement.

### A USEFUL PAMPHLET

"A Study of some Problems in Bacon Hog Production" is the title of a new pamphlet by the University of Alberta Department of Animal Husbandry. Its sixty pages contain the results of a number of experiments carried on at the University Farm.

### TO HOLD THANKSGIVING SUPPER

"At a recent meeting of Eckville U.F.W.A., they decided to have a big Thanksgiving supper at the Liberty Hall, the first Monday in November. They are departing a little from the usual custom, in that everybody is invited, and those who do not bring anything in the line of food will be charged a nominal fee. It was left to the local U.F.A. to select a speaker or speakers for the evening."—Red Deer Advocate.

## Acadia Convention on November 10th

Official Call Issued by Secretary of Federal Constituency Association.

To the Officers and Members of all U.F.A. and U.F.W.A. Locals in Acadia Federal Constituency: Please note that the Annual Convention of the Acadia Federal Constituency Association will be held in the Fleming Hall, Hanna, on Thursday, November 10th, at 11 a.m.

The business to come before the Convention will be the election of officers for the ensuing year, hearing the report of our elected representative, Mr. Robert Gardiner, M.P., resolutions and any other business coming within the scope of our organization.

You will remember that by the action of last Convention the dues were set at fifty (50) cents per annum. Your Local is entitled to one delegate for every ten paid-up members in the Association. Please see that this amount is collected and sent into Central Office ear-marked for the Acadia Federal Constituency Association.

I would also call the attention of the secretaries to the necessity of supplying the delegates with proper credentials.

Trusting that your Local will be well represented by visitors as well as delegates.

Yours fraternally,

J. K. SUTHERLAND, Secretary.  
Acadia Federal Constituency Assn

## Threshing Began on September 1st at Fort Vermilion

"Farthest North" U.F.A. Local Leads in Encouraging Report—Organization Thriving

Two hundred and fifty miles north of the town of Peace River, in the Fort Vermilion district, threshing commenced at the beginning of September, we learn from the most interesting letter published below, from D. E. Uta, secretary of the Fort Vermilion U.F.A. Local.

The letter, which is dated September 19th, came to hand a few days ago. It is the first communication we have received from the "Farthest North" Local in the organization.

Fort Vermilion Local was organized in the spring of this year, and the secretary's letter indicates that it is in a thriving condition and has been able to exert the most valuable influence in the improvement of conditions in the district.

### Secretary's Letter

The letter follows:

Fort Vermilion, Alta.,  
Sept. 19, 1927.

U.F.A., Calgary:

The Fort Vermilion Local of U.F.A., No. 104, give me the pleasure of reporting to you a special meeting here called by our Local in behalf of two distinguished gentlemen sent here by the Government. They were a Mr. A. Judson, Dist. Agriculturist, and a Mr. Smith, Dist. Weed Inspector. The meeting was called on the evening of August 27th and Mr. Judson gave a very fine address on the subjects of transportation, varieties of wheat, grasshoppers, methods of cultivation and tame grasses. Mr. Smith gave a very fine address on various weeds and methods of destroying them and promised to be with us in the early summer of 1928 and to demonstrate a district clean-up. These gentlemen were with us several days and made quite an extensive survey of our community. Our Local feel glad to know the Department of Agriculture has an interest of Fort Vermilion in mind, and needless to say we sure welcome such worth-while representatives.

Harvest was early here this year, and threshing began about September 1st. The yield is very light owing to the extreme drought from the first week in July till September 12th. However, the quality is good and with enough on hand to supply the local demand there will be about 20 per cent increase in acreage next season. The Local believes that now is the time to develop this large district and to make it a real agricultural unit. The Local is quite sure and glad to be a part of the U.F.A. and locally has become a strong influence, making for the improvement of the district.

Wishing every season to every member, we remain,

Faithfully yours,

Fort Vermilion Local, No. 104,  
D. E. Uta, Secretary

# How Pool Grain Is Handled

(By Wheat Pool Selling Dept.)

Wheat Pool members should be well acquainted with their rights and privileges in delivering their grain. A good many of them know their rights, but for the benefit of the rest, the methods of delivery are herewith recapitulated.

The farmer who delivers his grain at the country elevator may choose one of four methods to deliver his wheat.

**1. Street Wheat.** He may deliver it as "Street" wheat, which means that he agrees with the elevator agent upon the grade and dockage of the wheat as it is delivered by each wagon load and receives for each load a cash ticket representing the initial payment and also a grower's receipt.

**2. Car-load Lots. Identity of grain not maintained.** As each load is delivered at the elevator the shipper may agree upon the grade and dockage with the elevator operator, and take therefor a graded storage ticket by which the elevator company agrees to deliver a like quantity and grade at the request of the owner.

The owner who has delivered a sufficient quantity of wheat in this manner to fill a full carload, may request the elevator company to ship a car of wheat to his order, such as represented by the graded storage tickets which he holds. The elevator company must guarantee the net weight and grade which is shown on the tickets, and this is the basis of their settlement regardless of the final autumn weights or the grade placed upon the car by the Government Inspector. If the owner has not sufficient wheat stored to grade to make up a carload, he may turn his graded storage tickets over to the elevator company and obtain the initial payment by cash ticket and grower's receipt as for "Street" wheat.

**3. Special Binned Wheat.** Wheat may be "Special Binned." The elevator company supplies the owner of the wheat with a bin for his sole use, and agrees to preserve the identity of the grower's wheat as it is hauled into the elevator. For wheat stored in this way a special bin ticket is issued. The elevator company guarantees to deliver the weights as shown on the tickets. As each load is delivered, a sample which is satisfactory to both parties must be drawn from the load and placed in a tin receptacle which is provided by the elevator company, and when hauling is completed the grain in the container should be a representative sample of the wheat in the bin. To prevent disputes arising as to whether the elevator preserved the identity of the grain, the owner should provide a padlock for the sample box and retain the key himself.

Special binned wheat is subsequently shipped out in a car at the request of the owner and on reaching the inspection point is graded by the Dominion Government Inspector. When the car finally reaches the terminal and the warehouse receipt is obtained by the elevator company, the initial payment is made on the basis of the weights shown by the special bin tickets and the grade placed on the grain by the government inspector.

Should the owner of the grain be dissatisfied with the grade given by the government inspector, he may request that re-inspection be made, and if the results of the re-inspection are not as expected, he may appeal against the inspector's grading to the Appeal Board

upon payment of a fee of \$1.00. The decision of the Appeal Board is final, and should the inspector's grade be changed by the Appeal Board, the fee of \$1.00 is refunded to the owner.

Provision is made in the Canada Grain Act that in case, after the shipment has been inspected, the owner is of the opinion that the identity of the grain has not been preserved, he shall within fifteen days notify the elevator operator of the fact and both parties thereupon shall forward the sample sealed, charge prepaid, to the Chief Inspector to be compared with the shipment. The decision given by the chief inspector in such cases shall be final and binding on both parties.

**4. Subject to Inspector's Grade and Dockage.** Upon mutual agreement, or in cases where there is disagreement between the owner of the grain and the elevator operator in regard to the grade or dockage, wheat may be delivered to the elevator subject to inspector's grade and dockage. In this case a sample is drawn from the load, which shall be satisfactory to both the owner and the elevator operator, and is forwarded to the chief inspector for his decision as to the proper grade and dockage. Usually a special bin ticket is issued for such loads and when the inspector's decision is known, a cash ticket or graded storage ticket will be issued. The Canada Grain Act, however, has the following clause, respecting the handling of grain by this method:

"Where the disagreement as to grade and dockage arises on the sale of the grain by a farmer to such country elevator, the farmer shall be paid on the basis of grade and dockage offered him by the elevator, but the final settlement shall be made on the basis of grade and dockage given by the Chief Inspector."

## How Grain Is Delivered

Wheat is not considered as being delivered to the Pool until such time as it is in store at terminal elevators. Elevator Companies take in Pool "Street" wheat and pay the initial payment, but they do not receive the initial payment from the Pool until cars are delivered at the terminal elevators and terminal warehouse receipts are delivered to the

Pool. Growers do not get the initial payment on special binned carload lots until the terminal warehouse receipts are issued.

## Handling Carload Lots

Carload lots of special binned grain when being delivered to the Pool are handled by the elevator companies in the same way as non-Pool wheat, except that whereas non-Pool wheat is sold on the open market, the terminal warehouse receipt for Pool grain is surrendered to the Pool and upon such surrender the Pool pays the initial payment to the elevator company.

According to the present contract with the elevator companies, the service given in the handling of shipments should otherwise be the same for both Pool and non-Pool wheat. This includes checking Government Inspector's grading, paying freight, taking up warehouse receipts and delivering same to the Pool, making advances to the grower and accounting to him for the initial payment and giving other necessary service required for the proper handling of the shipment. For these services they receive a service charge from the grower of 3-4 of one cent per bushel. Pool members who wish to ship by carload lots and who have stored their wheat in country elevators may obtain advances from the elevator companies up to approximately 85 per cent of the gross amount of the initial payment upon security of storage tickets or bills of lading. Such advances are financed by the elevator companies and are subject to 7 per cent interest, which is deducted at the time settlement of the initial payment is made.

## Government Grading Costs

All grain in carload lots when shipped to terminal elevators is graded by grain inspectors employed by the Dominion Government. These men are required to pass certain examinations and must prove their capability by experience in the government inspection department. The Appeal Board may over-rule a Government inspector, but outside of that Board no other individual or corporation has anything whatever to say about the grading of grain. Growers, or the party in charge of shipping their grain, however, are privileged to check the inspector's grading and to call for a re-inspection or appeal as they see fit.

# How Pool Grain Is Financed

## The Initial Payment

The amount of the initial payment, which has been \$1.00 per bushel for No. 1 Northern wheat in store at Vancouver for the crop years of 1924, 1925, 1926, and will be the same for the 1927 crop, is set by the board of directors of the Central Selling Agency. In setting the initial price the board takes into consideration various factors which may affect the price of wheat, such as world production, Canadian production, demand in importing countries, probable future production in the Southern Hemisphere, and any other factors which may influence the probable average price for the year. The board also estimates the probable average spread between grades. Fixed spreads are in effect throughout the whole Pool year, but eventually any differences between the fixed spread and the actual selling spreads are adjusted to the grower in the interim and final payments.

## Interim and Final Payments

During the crop years of 1924, 1925 and 1926 the grower received a first interim, a second interim, and a final payment. The first interim payment was made immediately before seeding, the second before harvesting, and the final payment as soon as the final accounting for the crop year was made. The amount of the interim and final payments, of course, vary from year to year, depending on the crop and market conditions. The Selling Agency deducts the actual cost of selling the grain from the gross proceeds of sales and remits the balance to the three Provincial Pools according to grades and quantities delivered by each, and the Provincial Pools in turn deduct their administrative expenses and account to the individual growers.

When a member delivers his grain he receives a grower's receipt and a delivery

# A Visit to England

By H. E. SPENCER, M.P.

A visit to England after a lapse of nineteen years forces one to compare conditions as one left them with what is found on the return journey.

After a life on the prairie, the magnificent numerous trees and the wonderful variety of greens appeal very much. No country in the world can boast of better, cleaner or more dust-free roads, which enable people to travel in speed and comfort the longest distances by automobile.

What with the thousands of historic places, the pretty villages and endless beautiful scenery, the old country should become the tourists' paradise. The tourist trade is being rapidly commercialized and one sees charabuses (holding thirty to forty passengers) being driven in all directions, one of the regular routes being from Liverpool to London.

## Industrial Outlook in Britain

Turning to the industrial side, matters are not so bright, and it interested the writer to try and find out the reason of present complaints with respect to trade. I do not consider it true that the old land is falling behind in business initiative, as is often claimed. Not a stone, as it were, is being left unturned to improve processes and increase production, and it is here where many of her problems develop.

On the one hand Britain is rapidly transferring the work of men to that of machines; while on the other, duplicates of her wonderful machinery, backed up by capital, have been sent to many parts of the world which till lately have been part of her foreign market. These countries are in turn not only supplying many of their own needs, but also in some cases competing in Great Britain's home market. The result is, that there is an average of some 1,500,000 unemployed. Only a small per cent of these are unemployable. The condition is one we might describe as "machine made." This condition, however, makes it necessary to pay to those out of work an allowance for subsistence, which is wrongly termed a "dole." This is drawn from a fund made up of subscriptions from the employees at work, their employers and the government. Thus when they are working, employers are largely responsible for building up the fund to maintain them when they are out of employment.

## Working Day and Night Makes Bare Profit

The total withdrawal of this out-of-work allowance would bring about disastrous results and I doubt if any British Government dare contemplate it.

While in England I had the pleasure of going through several works and factories. In these I found most up-to-date machinery, much of it being run by electricity. Among the places visited were a glass bottle works and a huge casting foundry. In the former case most of the work was done by very up-to-date machinery, little labor being used as compared with a few years ago. Yet in spite of being aside to work seven days and nights of the week the factory was making a bare profit owing to the keen world competition. In a huge steel works visited at Sheffield, one shop alone had a capacity of turning out eight hundred tons of steel a day! This plant was erected in 1919 and as the concern was easily able to outstrip competitors, two other plants were very soon modelled after a like pattern to meet the competition. I was

told that Germany was a keen rival in such work. It was not surprising, therefore, to learn that the result was that this and other similar works were continually shutting down for lack of orders.

What is true of the above is equally so of many other industries.

## Low Temperature Distillation of Coal

I was very interested in a new process being developed known as the low temperature distillation of coal, by which method from twenty to fifty gallons of crude oil can be extracted from each ton. Many firms have been trying to discover the correct process for twenty years. The experimental plant I visited had a capacity of ten tons a day and was considered a success, and the company was contracting to build several others of one hundred tons per day capacity.

Over two hundred varieties of coal had been treated. The residue after the oil is extracted is considered to contain heat units equal to the original coal used.

## Farming Not On Paying Basis

The lot of the general worker and especially the agricultural laborer is much improved since the war, owing largely to the minimum wage and hours. Farming, however, is not on a paying basis.

Though wonderful crops are grown, weather is uncertain and overseas competition is keen; into that wages have increased 100 per cent against produce 35 per cent. This has had the natural result of forcing the farmers to organize, and while in London I visited their headquarters. They are powerless, however, to do much in the way of legislation, as they constitute a minority, but they may do something worthwhile in the matter of organized marketing.

## The "Economic Freedom League"

The problems outlined above are naturally productive of much constructive thought. Among associations creating considerable interest is one entitled "The Economic Freedom League" which numbers amongst its members many forward thinkers in various lines of business. These people favor the reorganization of the control of credit, and as a start have advocated a Parliamentary investigation of the working of the British Bank Act. To quote one of their members, the Rev. Paul Stacy:

"Probably as far as economics goes, the key to these difficulties will be found in the communal control of credit."

"If the financial problem which is fundamental, and has so far been ignored by nearly everyone, could be mastered, we should be able to breathe, and to work out the other questions at leisure, without injustice to anyone."

# Will Strongly Recommend Canadian Pool System to Australians

Journalist from Antipodes Gives Results of Inspection Made in Six Months' Tour—Co-operative Marketing Benefits Both Farmer and Business Man.

"During a six months' tour of Alberta and Saskatchewan, in the course of which I have met farmers and business and professional men in large numbers and have had perhaps exceptional opportunities to ascertain their views on Canadian problems, I have found everywhere a high appreciation of the good work which is being accomplished by the Wheat Pool," stated John G. Armitage, well-known Australian journalist, in an interview with *The U.F.A.* in Calgary a few days ago. Mr. Armitage, it will be recalled, contributed an article to the May 2nd issue of *The U.F.A.* He was formerly for some years night editor of the Hong Kong Daily Press, and the article referred to appeared under the caption, "Will China Eat Wheat or Rice?"

## Example for Australia

"After what I have seen and learned of the good work accomplished by the Pool, I am thoroughly converted to this method of marketing farm produce, and I shall strongly advocate the Pool system when writing for newspapers in Australia, where the farmer, although the Pools are developing and in spite of sympathetic labor legislation, is still in great degree at the mercy of too often unscrupulous middlemen," said Mr. Armitage.

Mr. Armitage's journeyings in Alberta took him first through Calgary to Medicine Hat, with side trips along the Bow River and elsewhere. After visiting Saskatchewan, he touched Empress, thence proceeding to the Golden Wheat Belt trail at Alaskan, thence west through Drumheller, Carboon, Armo and back to Calgary. On the return journey he also made side trips during the course of

which he visited the Munson country, Morrin and Rowley, etc., and thence going across to Three Hills. He plans to visit districts further north, including the Peace River country.

## Non-Pool Farmers Who Favor Pool

In the farming country and in all of the towns which he visited, Mr. Armitage spent a few days, during which he had opportunities to meet farmers and business people. He found, he stated, that the Wheat Pool was favored not only by those who had signed contracts, but in many instances by farmers who had not come into the Pool, but who frankly admitted that they were benefitting from the results of its operations. Commenting on this he remarked that he could not understand why these farmers remained outside the Pool, but he had concluded that within a few years practically every farmer in Alberta would be a Pool member.

## Business Men Strongly Favor Pool

Business people, some of them obviously conservative in their ideas and their political leanings, were, almost to a man, strongly in favor of the Pool. Their was, said Mr. Armitage, frankly a love of the cupboard variety. The farmers had more money to spend; the fact that this money was received in instalments made business more stable. Indeed, this system of payment in instalments benefitted both farmer and storekeeper directly and indirectly.

Mr. Armitage said that previous to leaving Calgary he had been told that the towns he expected to visit would be in the spring of this year in a state verging on bankruptcy. "No doubt," he commented,

"this sort of situation may have been common in the 'good old days,' but I was astonished to find almost as much money circulating in the spring as in the late fall. Jack and every storekeeper, when spoken to on this matter, was candid enough to admit that this satisfactory state of affairs was due solely to the Alberta Wheat Pool."

### ***Labor Annual Is of Unusual High Standard***

#### **Co-operation, Educational Problems and Peace Movement are among Features of Current Issue**

The appearance of the *Alberta Labor Annual* is always an event in the publishing world in this Province, and the issue of the current year, of which we have received a copy, contains a wealth of information not only on many phases of the Labor movement both at home and abroad, but also upon the progress of democratic and progressive movements which concern both Labor and the Farmers.

An article by the Hon. Irene Paribby, Minister Without Portfolio in the Alberta Government, forms one of the features of the current issue which will be found of particular interest to members of the U.F.A. and of the various farmers' co-operative organizations in the Province.

#### **Value of Voluntary Co-operation**

Mrs. Paribby suggests that organized Labor has much to gain through the development of voluntary co-operation upon similar lines to those followed by the farmers.

"For years," she says, "the farmers' organizations contented themselves with efforts to improve their economic standing through appeals to the state. They received some relief in this way by the rectification through legislation of certain injustices, but it took many years of educational effort before they awoke to the fact that the power to revolutionize their economic condition lay in their own hands rather than with the state; that by the application of the principle of co-operation to their industry they would secure full control of it for the first time, and thereby secure the full fruits of their toil. As a consequence we see today one of the most gigantic industrial undertakings in the Dominion—the Wheat Pool—and various other commodity pools in process of development, exemplifying at least one of the great aims which organized Labor has placed in its platform—"the democratic control of industry."

Among the contributors to the *Annual* are many of the leaders of the political and industrial branches of the Labor movement in Canada, Britain, the United States and elsewhere. There is a most interesting account of various Peace movements by Mrs. William Carson, of Calgary, who is an active and prominent worker in both the Labor movement and the U.F.W.A. in the City of Calgary. Vital educational problems are dealt with by Mrs. Leona Barritt, of Mirror, whose valuable articles in *The U.F.A.* on this subject during the current year have aroused the most widespread interest among our readers, and formed a distinct contribution towards the solution of these problems; by J. W. Barnett, Secretary of the Alberta Teachers' Alliance and C. L. Gibbs, M.L.A., of Edmonton.

The *Annual* is issued under the able editorship of Elmer E. Roper, editor of the *Alberta Labor News*, who contributes a foreword.

## **Correspondence**

### **FRIENDLEY'S CONTRIBUTION TO WESTERN LITERATURE**

Editor, *The U.F.A.*:

Allow me, an admirer of Norman F. Priestley, to acknowledge belatedly our appreciation (my wife and I) of his work which appeared on the front page of your issue of September 1st and again in that of October 1st.

In *Western Literature* nothing has been written which so truly portrays the joys, sorrows, heartbreaks and even tragedies of the average farm home as that which appears in "Let Us Go Out and Look at the Wheat," and again in "The First Frost of the Fall."

Those of us who this Fall reaped a bountiful crop feel a heartfelt sympathy for the unfortunate fellow-farmers whose crops were blighted by hail or frost.

Yours sincerely,

JAS. H. KENNIE.

Tudor, Alta.

### **SOCIAL SIDE OF CO-OPERATION**

Editor, *The U.F.A.*:

The Hon. Irene Paribby, in her message to the *Alberta Labor Annual*, makes a very kindly reference to the Consumers' Co-operative movement.

Co-operation will not be complete until the people realize that they have the power to control the purchasing of the necessities of life, as well as the marketing of their productions, and there never was a more opportune time than the present. The country is becoming more economically sound each year, and the people are in a better position to finance their own movement. We must not stress too much the economic side of co-operation to the detriment of the social and educational.

To a large extent the various Pools are self-sustained, but not so with our consumers' stores, for these are—or should be—the centre of all co-operative activities. Many of them are actively connected with the shipping of livestock, also acting as agents for the Egg and Poultry Pool, and thus educating the people on broader co-operative lines.

Too many of our stores are operating in isolation. They are without vision, and are freezing themselves out. If co-operation is good as a local unit, how much better and stronger we become through associating with our fellow co-operators, where we come in contact with men and women of broader outlook, which opens to our vision loftier ideals for service.

#### **Example of Other Countries**

Other countries are setting an example and showing what can be achieved by

### **STATES POOL PRICES 25¢ HIGHER**

(From *Calgary Herald*)

LETHBRIDGE, Oct. 12.—A special from Sweetgrass, Montana, today says:

The Wheat Pool prices on the Alberta side of the line are approximately 25 cents higher per bushel this fall than at Montana points. Farmers say that if the duty were not so high on wheat going north they would be tempted to export their wheat from this locality to Coeur, Alberta.

co-operative effort. They are actively engaged in providing better living accommodation for their members, by building modern houses, and these are being paid for on a rental basis, and by this method the people are becoming owners in place of building up the capitalistic element.

By means of the surplus accumulated out of savings, free insurance is being provided, also free hospital and sanatorium treatment, thus building up a co-operative commonwealth.

The latest project by the English movement is a co-operative hotel in the heart of London. This is being financed by co-operative societies, and individual co-operators, and it is proposed that voting be on a basis of one for membership and one for each \$500 of capital in excess of \$250. Upon the capital it is suggested that interest not exceeding 5 per cent per annum be paid, and any surplus beyond the amount required to meet these interest charges would be employed in consolidating the finance of the society, and developing and improving its service.

#### **Want Co-operative Centre**

In our cities there is a great want of a homely spot where they could find someone with kindred interest. Such an institute in Edmonton would be a great asset as a co-operative centre, where we could always be sure of meeting friends, and the opportunity of making the acquaintance of co-operators from all parts of the Province. The scheme would be to acquire premises which will serve as a hotel, club, and restaurant, also as an educational centre for week end schools and conferences. Attached to this could be a women's club room, with a good nursery, where the farm mothers when visiting the city could leave their children in charge of a trained nurse, while they do their shopping free of all encumbrance.

This could be made a topic for discussion by the U.F.W.A.

T. SWINDLEHURST,

Sec. Treas. Alberta Co-operative League.

Edmonton, Alta.

### **4,834,349 ANNUALS**

The National Livestock Producers' Association (which operates on 13 terminal markets in the United States) handled 4,834,349 animals in 1926. The National Livestock Producers' Association is a federation of co-operative livestock shipping associations. The first producers association began operation in January, 1923.

### **HARD TO TELL**

A youth seated himself in a dentist's chair. He wore an elaborate checked suit. His shoes were a loud tan with hobnail, college-boy heel. His tie was a brilliant red. Extreme balloon pants, of course. Along with this equipment, he had the veriest stare which would be naturally expected.

"I am afraid to give him gas," said the dentist.

"Why?" asked the assistant.

"Well," said the dentist, "how will I know when the darn fool don't know nothin'?"

### **CONCLUDING**

Smithers (in a rage): That man is the biggest fool in the world.

His wife (comfortably): Henry, Henry, you are forgetting yourself.

# News from Alberta Wheat Pool Head Office

Information for Members and Loans based by the Department of Education and Publishing of the Alberta Wheat Pool.

## Analysis of Wheat Pool Payments and Deductions

Final Payment cheques to all Alberta Wheat Pool Members who delivered wheat to the 1926 Pool are now in the mails, and the fourth year's operations of this organization have been concluded.

Our Central Selling Agency has turned back to each of the Provincial Pools a Final Payment of 12 cents per bushel on One Northern, which with the Initial Payment of \$1.00 made at time of delivery, together with First and Second Interim Payments of 14 cents each, makes a total of \$1.42 on One Northern basis Vancouver paid to the Alberta Pool on 1926 delivery. From this 12 cents Final Payment, 3 1/2 cents per bushel is being deducted on all grades by the Alberta Pool, consisting of 2 cents for Elevator Reserve and 1 1/2 cents to cover Commercial Reserve and operation and administration expenses, leaving a net total price realized by Alberta Pool Members of \$1.30 1/2 on One Northern basis Vancouver. Schedule of total payments and deductions on all grades delivered to 1926 Pool in Alberta appears on the opposite page.

### DEDUCTIONS OPERATION AND ADMINISTRATION EXPENSES

Our net operation and administration expenses for the year just closed amounted to nine-twentieths of a cent per bushel, or a trifle less than one-half cent per bushel.

### ELEVATOR RESERVE

The amount deducted for Elevator Reserve purposes is credited to each Member according to the number of bushels he shipped to the 1926-27 Pool on the basis of two cents per bushel. THIS IS NOT AN EXPENSE, but is actually an ASSET OF THE GROWER, a sum of money retained by the Pool for the sole purpose of acquiring elevators, in the ownership of which he is a partner with all other Members. Interest at the rate of 6 per cent per annum is paid to him in cash by the Pool as each year's interest falls due on the amount deducted for Elevator Reserve purposes. When a distribution of the Elevator Reserve Fund is made, he will receive his share in the proportion in which it was credited (See Clause 7 of the Members' Agreement First Series). The total amount of our Elevator Reserve Fund including 1926-27 Pool

deductions, is now \$2,331,131.65. This money has been used to pay for the 157 elevators now owned by our subsidiary Company, Alberta Pool Elevators Limited, and also our share of Terminal Elevator at Head of the Lakes.

### COMMERCIAL RESERVE

One and one-twentieth of a cent per bushel has been retained from the proceeds of the sale of wheat delivered to 1926-27 Pool for Commercial Reserve purposes. In common with the Elevator Reserve Fund, this amount is credited to each Member in proportion to the number of bushels shipped. The Commercial Reserve differs from the Elevator Reserve in that it can be used for any of the purposes of the Association (See Clause 6 D of the First Series Contract). No interest is paid on Commercial Reserve deductions. A heavier deduction was deemed necessary this year in keeping with the general expansion of the Pool and the extensive elevator program which has been undertaken. The total amount of our Commercial Reserve Fund, including 1926-27 Pool deductions, is now \$889,633.90.

During the next few months a statement will be mailed to each Member shipping wheat to the 1926-27 Pool, showing his share of the amount deducted and retained by the Association for Elevator and Commercial Reserve purposes.



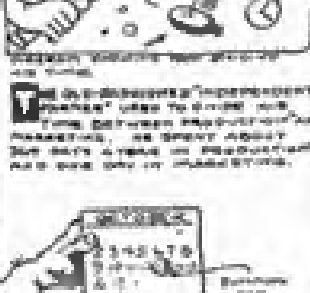

### TERMINAL AND COUNTRY ELEVATORS

Savings effected through ownership and operation of our own terminal and country elevators amounted to three-quarters of a cent per bushel on total wheat landed in 1926-27 Pool. The amount thus saved was used to take care of the amount paid out by the Pool in the difference in freight where cars were of necessity shipped to Fort William and the rate was higher than to Vancouver. It will be remembered that all Members received their Initial Payment at time of delivery on basis of freight-rate to Vancouver, whether car was shipped East or West.

### PROGRESS OF THE POOL

The Alberta Wheat Pool has made satisfactory progress during the year. There has been a considerable increase in membership and the sign-up of a substantial majority of first series signers, to second series contracts, was successfully obtained. Rapid progress has been made in the acquisition of country elevators, the total now being 157. The Prince Rupert terminal elevator was operated and the Vancouver Harbor Commission's No. 2 terminal was leased. A start has been made in the erection of a Pool terminal of 2,400,000 bushel capacity at Vancouver. The Pool has been spending large sums in the enlarging of its physical assets.

## The Modern Method of Marketing

<p><b>O</b>NE OF THE NICEST THINGS ABOUT A COW IS THAT SHE DOESN'T WASTE HER MILK. SHE SQUEEZES IT ALL IN ONE DAY.</p> 	<p><b>I</b>F SHE DID, THE COW'S MILK WOULD BE AS WASTED AS THE OLD-FASHIONED MILK CAN. WHO WOULD WANT TO GET AN OFFICE THAT'S WASTED AT ONE TIME?</p> 	<p><b>T</b>HE OLD-FASHIONED "INDEPENDENT" FARMER USED TO SELL HIS MILK TO THE NEAREST BUTTER-FACTORY. HE SPENT ABOUT 10¢ PER GALLON IN FREIGHT AND 10¢ PER GALLON IN MARKETING.</p> 	<p><b>B</b>UT THE POWER WAS LENDING HIM TO PICK UP HIS MILK WITHIN 10¢ PER GALLON.</p> <p>AND HIS CO-OPERATIVE TACKLE IS LIME.</p> 
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# Distribution of Alberta Wheat Pool Payments (per bushel) 1926 Crop

The list below consists of the various grades of wheat handled 1926-27 Alberta Pool showing over one hundred different grades, together with a complete statement of the various payments and deductions on each grade.

In order to arrive at the NET amount per bushel received by the grower through the Pool for his 1926 crop, please follow these instructions:

- (1) Locate in the "Grade" column, the respective grade or grades which have been shipped.
- (2) Then from the figures set opposite that grade, in the last column to the right, deduct the local

elevator charges and the freight to Vancouver from the point at which the wheat was marketed, plus nine-twentieths of a cent per bushel shown in the second last column to the right as "operation and administration expenses." (Our net operation and administration expenses for the year just closed amounted to nine-twentieths of a cent per bushel, or a trifle less than one-half cent per bushel). The result will be the amount the member realized per bushel from the sale of his wheat.

DEDUCTIONS TOTALING 14c per bushel											DEDUCTIONS TOTALING 14c per bushel											
GRADE											GRADE											
1 Northern.....	100	15	15	8	2	1	1	1	1	1	4 Spring.....	73	15	15	7	2	1	1	1	1	1	114
2 Northern.....	97	15	15	7	2	1	1	1	1	1	Ref. 5 Ref. Spd. Xd. Mid. 27	15	15	9	2	1	1	1	1	1	70	
3 Northern.....	90	15	15	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	Ref. Spd. 2.....	87	15	15	7	2	1	1	1	1	127	
No. 4.....	82	15	15	6	2	1	1	1	1	1	Ref. Spd. 3.....	82	15	15	4	2	1	1	1	1	120	
No. 5.....	72	15	15	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	Ref. Spd. 4.....	72	15	15	5	2	1	1	1	1	109	
No. 6.....	64	15	15	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	Tl. Ref. Spd. 1.....	79	15	15	5	2	1	1	1	1	121	
Feed.....	57	15	15	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	Tl. Ref. Spd. 3.....	74	15	15	7	2	1	1	1	1	114	
Tough 1.....	92	15	15	9	2	1	1	1	1	1	Tl. Ref. Spd. 4.....	64	15	15	7	2	1	1	1	1	104	
Tough 2.....	90	15	15	7	2	1	1	1	1	1	Tl. Ref. Spd. 5.....	54	15	15	6	2	1	1	1	1	94	
Tough 3.....	84	15	15	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	Dp. Ref. Spd. 4.....	55	15	15	7	2	1	1	1	1	90	
Tough 4.....	74	15	15	6	2	1	1	1	1	1	Sm. Ref. Spd. 3.....	66	15	15	5	2	1	1	1	1	109	
Tough 5.....	64	15	15	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	Dp. Ref. 3.....	65	15	15	4	2	1	1	1	1	102	
Tough 6.....	57	15	15	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	Dp. Ref. 4.....	55	15	15	4	2	1	1	1	1	95	
Tough Feed.....	49	15	15	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	Dp. Ref. 5.....	45	15	15	4	2	1	1	1	1	82	
Dried 1.....	92	15	15	9	2	1	1	1	1	1	Dp. Ref. Sm. 4.....	41	15	15	9	2	1	1	1	1	83	
Dried 2.....	92	15	15	7	2	1	1	1	1	1	Ref. Musty 3.....	78	15	15	1	2	1	1	1	1	113	
Ref. Dried 2.....	82	15	15	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	Ref. Sm. 2.....	73	15	15	5	2	1	1	1	1	115	
Tough Sour Feed.....	49	15	15	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	Ref. Sm. 4.....	56	15	15	7	2	1	1	1	1	99	
Smooty 1.....	84	15	15	11	2	1	1	1	1	1	Ref. Sm. 5.....	46	15	15	5	2	1	1	1	1	89	
Smooty 2.....	83	15	15	9	2	1	1	1	1	1	Dp. Sm. 3.....	61	15	15	9	2	1	1	1	1	104	
Smooty 3.....	78	15	15	7	2	1	1	1	1	1	Dp. Sm. 5.....	41	15	15	9	2	1	1	1	1	84	
Smooty 4.....	68	15	15	8	2	1	1	1	1	1	Condemned 1.....	35	15	15	16	2	1	1	1	1	88	
Smooty 5.....	58	15	15	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	Condemned 2.....	30	15	15	17	2	1	1	1	1	76	
Smooty 6.....	51	15	15	7	2	1	1	1	1	1	Dried Condemned 1.....	35	15	15	16	2	1	1	1	1	88	
Rejected 2.....	87	15	15	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1 Amber Durum.....	90	20	20	11	2	1	1	1	1	145	
Rejected 3.....	82	15	15	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	3 Durum.....	82	20	20	11	2	1	1	1	1	137	
Rejected 4.....	72	15	15	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	2 Dicklow.....	92	15	15	7	2	1	1	1	1	132	
Rejected 5.....	62	15	15	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	3 Dicklow.....	87	15	15	5	2	1	1	1	1	126	
Rejected 6.....	55	15	15	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1 A.R.W.....	95	15	15	8	2	1	1	1	1	137	
Rejected Feed.....	47	15	15	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	2 A.R.W.....	92	15	15	7	2	1	1	1	1	132	
Tl. Sm. 1.....	78	15	15	13	2	1	1	1	1	1	3 A.R.W.....	87	15	15	5	2	1	1	1	1	126	
Tl. Sm. 2.....	73	15	15	11	2	1	1	1	1	1	4 A.R.W.....	77	15	15	6	2	1	1	1	1	116	
Tl. Sm. 3.....	70	15	15	9	2	1	1	1	1	1	Tl. 2 A.R.W.....	84	15	15	7	2	1	1	1	1	124	
Tl. Sm. 4.....	60	15	15	10	2	1	1	1	1	1	Tl. 3 A.R.W.....	79	15	15	5	2	1	1	1	1	118	
Tl. Sm. 5.....	50	15	15	8	2	1	1	1	1	1	Sm. 1 A.R.W.....	81	15	15	11	2	1	1	1	1	125	
Tl. Sm. 6.....	43	15	15	9	2	1	1	1	1	1	Sm. 2 A.R.W.....	78	15	15	9	2	1	1	1	1	121	
Tl. Sm. Feed.....	35	15	15	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	Ref. 2 A.R.W.....	82	15	15	4	2	1	1	1	1	119	
Damp 2.....	66	15	15	9	2	1	1	1	1	1	Tl. Ref. Spd. 3 A.R.W.....	69	15	15	7	2	1	1	1	1	109	
Damp 3.....	73	15	15	7	2	1	1	1	1	1	Tl. Ref. 3 A.R.W.....	69	15	15	4	2	1	1	1	1	107	
Damp 4.....	65	15	15	9	2	1	1	1	1	1	Tl. Sm. Ref. Spd. 3.....	69	15	15	10	2	1	1	1	1	103	
Damp 5.....	55	15	15	7	2	1	1	1	1	1	3 Mixed.....	55	15	15	4	2	1	1	1	1	85	
Damp 6.....	46	15	15	9	2	1	1	1	1	1	Tl. 3 Mixed.....	47	15	15	7	2	1	1	1	1	83	
Damp Feed.....	40	15	15	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	Tl. Wheat & Rye.....	32	15	15	17	2	1	1	1	1	90	
Tl. Ref. 2.....	79	15	15	6	2	1	1	1	1	1	Xd. Wh. Bar. & Oats.....	55	15	15	1	2	1	1	1	1	94	
Tl. Ref. 3.....	74	15	15	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	Tl. Ref. Sm. 4.....	50	15	15	9	2	1	1	1	1	92	
Tl. Ref. 4.....	64	15	15	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	Tl. Red & Wh. Spring.....	72	15	15	13	2	1	1	1	1	114	
Tl. Ref. 5.....	54	15	15	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	Tl. Sm. 3 Wh. Spring.....	68	15	15	15	2	1	1	1	1	105	
Ref. Xd. Mid. 1.....	82	15	15	14	2	1	1	1	1	1	Tl. Ref. 5 A.R.W.....	69	15	15	3	2	1	1	1	1	96	
Ref. Xd. Mid. 3.....	87	15	15	12	2	1	1	1	1	1	Ref. Sp. 2 Mid. Wh. Sp.....	70	15	15	12	2	1	1	1	1	116	
Ref. Xd. Mid. 4.....	47	15	15	13	2	1	1	1	1	1	Ref. Tl. Ref. Spd. 2.....	69	15	15	8	2	1	1	1	1	111	
3 Spring.....	77	15	15	13	2	1	1	1	1	1	Tl. Ref. Xd. Mid. 4.....	44	15	15	9	2	1	1	1	1	94	
Tl. Ref. Xd. Mid. 2.....	80	15	15	9	2	1	1	1	1	1	Tl. Ref. Xd. Mid. 5.....	34	15	15	4	2	1	1	1	1	74	
Tl. Ref. Xd. Mid. 3.....	84	15	15	7	2	1	1	1	1	1	Condemned Mid. 2.....	28	15	15	17	2	1	1	1	1	71	
Dp. Ref. Xd. Mid. 3.....	40	15	15	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	Tl. Musty 4.....	60	15	15	9	2	1	1	1	1	100	



**MOTHERS** are often doubtful about some foods—but never about **OK Apples**.—Nature has here provided a food that is rich in the vitamins essential for your children's health. Let them eat all they want.



**ASSOCIATED GROWERS OF BRITISH COLUMBIA**  
HEAD OFFICE, VERNON, B. C.



**NOW POOL GRAIN FINANCED** (Cont'd from p. 7) checking coupon. The delivery checking coupon must be signed and forwarded to the Pool Office before the interim and final payments can be made.

#### Handling Charges

Up to the present year the Pool had a contract with most of the elevator companies in the Province which stated that the companies would handle Pool street wheat on the basis of 4 cents for Nos. 1, 2 and 3 Northern and 5 cents per bushel for lower grades. However, following the voluntary reduction of these charges to 4 cents for Nos. 1, 2 and 3 Northern and 5 cents for lower grades by the United Grain Growers, Ltd., in 1925 most of the grain companies handled street wheat on the same basis as Pool elevators. The United Grain Growers Ltd. signed a three year contract with the Pool in 1927 agreeing to handle Pool street wheat on the basis of 4 and 5 cents. The other companies signed a contract to handle Pool street wheat on the basis of 4 and 6 cents.

#### Charges Against Initial Payment

All elevator companies are supplied with lists showing the initial payment for all grades of wheat lands in store Vancouver. Members are also supplied with these lists upon request. Initial payment to all members on carload lots should be made according to these lists. Vancouver freight should be deducted from all shipments, regardless of the destination, except where the Fort William freight is lower, in which case the Fort William freight is deducted. In cases where it is necessary to ship to Fort William, should the Fort William freight rate be higher than the Vancouver freight rate, the difference is absorbed by the Pool.

The Government makes a charge of \$2.00 on each car to cover the cost of inspection and weighing.

The elevator company is entitled to a country elevator handling charge of 1½¢ per bushel on the gross ticket weights. This covers the cost of receiving, elevating, storing, and insuring for fifteen days, and loading into cars.

After the wheat is loaded into the cars the elevator companies give a further service in the way of checking grades, etc., as explained in a previous paragraph, and for this service they will deduct a charge of 2-4 of one cent per bushel.

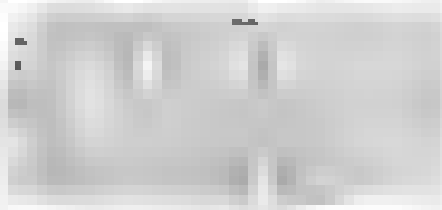
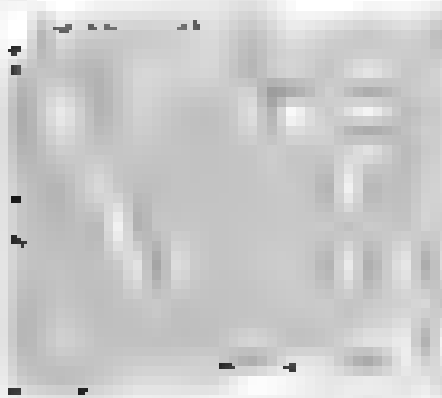
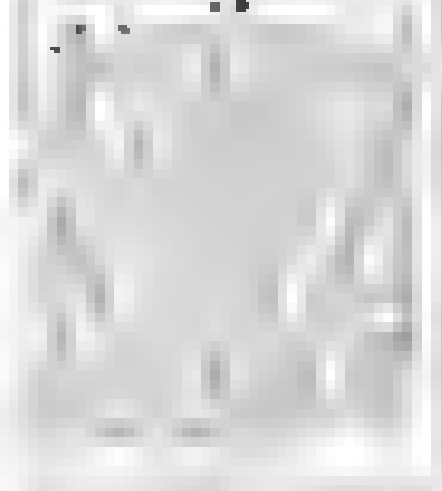
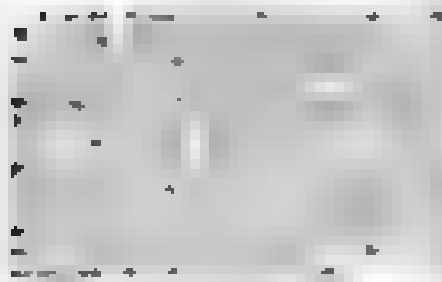
Elevator companies will also deduct any storage which may accrue for the length of time the wheat has been in the elevator after the free period. They will also deduct advances and interest on advances.

Some companies have their cheques payable at par, in which case exchange at the rate of 1-8 of one per cent is also deducted from the initial payment. This is done for the protection of the grower against overcharge, as the elevator companies have definite arrangements with banks regarding the rate of exchange on their cheques. Some companies let the grower pay his own exchange on cheques, in which case there is no charge for exchange made on the account sales of the initial payment.

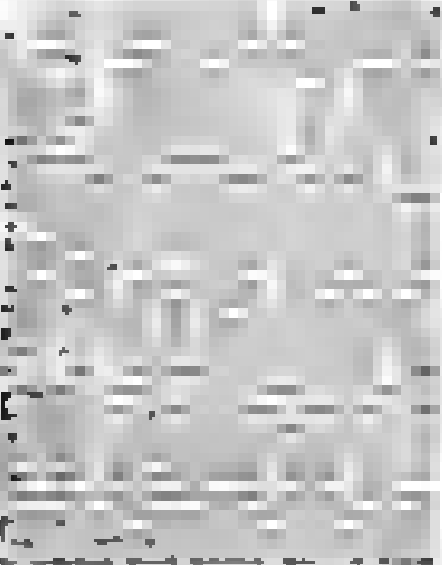
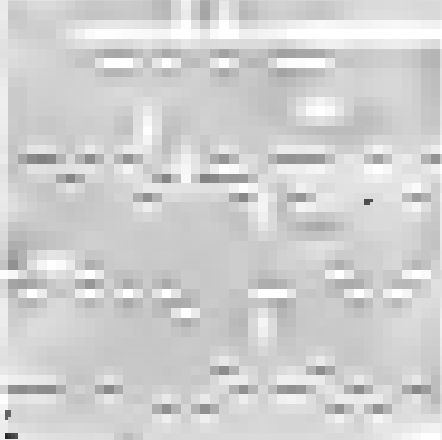
The initial payment which the Pool pays to the elevator companies for carload lots of street wheat delivered at terminals is the same as for carload lots of special binnet wheat. They are paid only the initial payment for the grade of wheat which is delivered at the terminal elevator. To arrive at the initial payment for street wheat at Pool elevator points, the amount of the Vancouver or Fort William freight (whichever is lower), plus any fraction less than ½ of one cent, is deducted, and also 4¢ per bushel as



# Grain Company Merger Mooted



## Cooperation Farmer's Proven Friend





## A BREAKFAST THAT SUSTAINS

**Quaker Oats**  
"stands by" you  
all through the forenoon

Hot, appetizing Quaker Oats with milk appeals to every taste. You never tire of it.

Quaker Oats is nearest to perfection in food balance. Contains 16% protein for bone and muscle, 68% carbohydrates as energy producers. Vitamins and bulk to make digestion easy. A honest to goodness food that sustains.

Nowhere else can you get such nourishment for so little—oats but a cent a meal.

See that the Quaker's figure is on every package of oats you buy. Packages wrapped, sealed, dustproof.

If you want speedy cooking get Quick Quaker—the same superiority of quality—but cooks in 2½ to 5 minutes.

### QUAKER OATS

you have always known.

### QUICK QUAKER

—cooks in 2½ to 5 minutes.

1-8

## Local Supplies

Bull Copy and Minute Book	\$2.50	T F W A Writing Pads	45
Receipt Book	5	P W A Writing Pads	45
Constitutional Register	US	Junior Writing Pads	45
Per diem	50	T F A Interleaved Pads	50
Membership Cards, per 100	50	T F W A Interleaved Pads	50
Hygiene T F A P W A or Junior	25	Standard Envelopes, per 100	50

### SOULISTS

How to Organize and Carry on A Local	per copy	10
How to Conduct a Public Meeting	per copy	10
"Working Bible for T F W A Local"	per copy	65

LOUGHREK BLDG.

T.F.W.A. CENTRAL OFFICE

CALGARY

WHEN IN EDMONTON  
MAKE

## The Corona Hotel

"YOUR" HEAD-QUARTERS

Rates that are reasonable

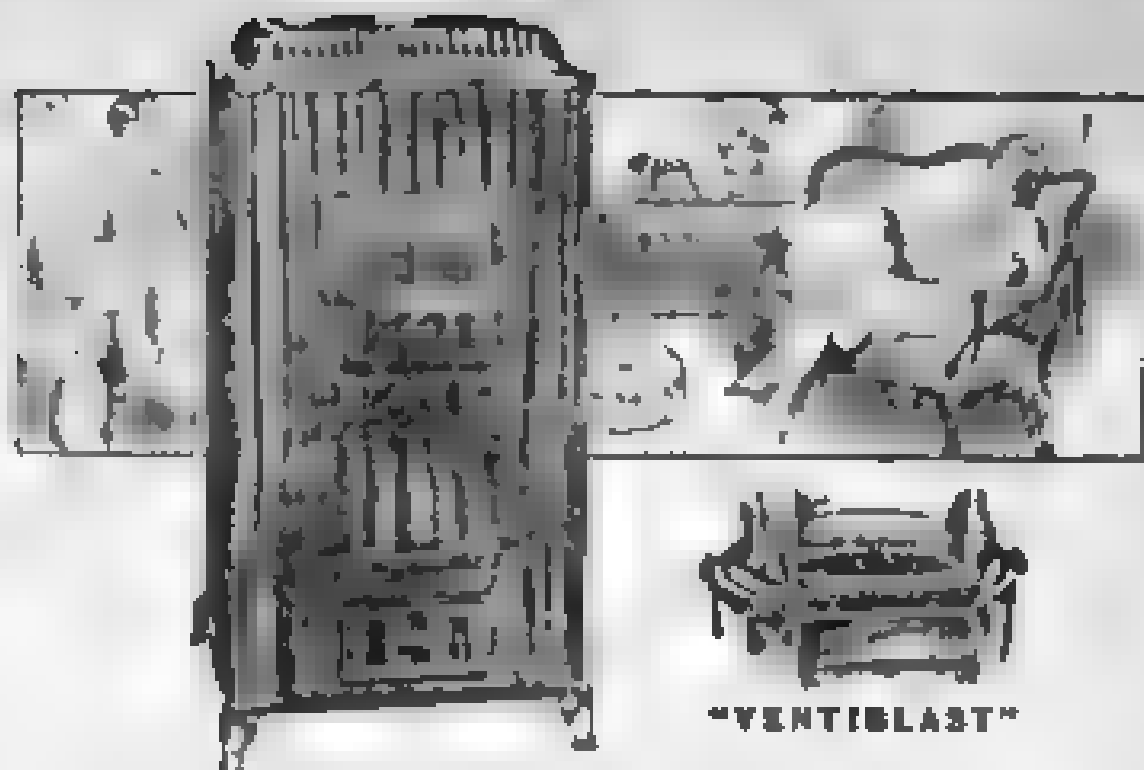
**EARN \$2** or \$100 for the  
name and address  
of people with one eye or wear an  
artificial eye. Nothing so easy as sell.  
WHITE IS Denver Optic Co.,  
237 Quincy Denver, Colo.





\_\_\_\_\_





## Solid Home Comfort! at a 30 to 40% fuel saving

IMAGINE McClary's Furnacette in your living room, circulating genial warmth through every room in the house. Imagine the satisfaction of saving it through cold winter months of enjoying heat, beautiful heat at 30 to 40% less cost.

McClary's Furnacette is a handsome, portable, expanded subject heater built on an entirely new principle which secures maximum heat at a minimum fuel consumption. It works like a draft or furnace, gathering cold air from the floor, warming it, and circulating it through the whole house.

### Burns Different Fuels

The remarkable heat testing plant records the heat-unit. You simply set it up like a clock. To see how McClary's Furnacette permits the burning of soft coal, hard coal, coke or wood, it actually does the work of a furnace, but of quick, easy and simple design and operation. Easy to place, it eliminates dust and dirt, saves fuel and circulates heat into every part of every home.

For detailed information and book of prices, send stamped coupon.

### MAIL THIS COUPON

THE McCLARY MFG. CO.,  
LONDON, CANADA

Send without obligation, literature describing the Furnacette system heater.

Name

Address

# McClary's Furnacette

# Interests of the United Farm Women

## Spanish English Contrasts—A Starter to a History of Farming



Members of the United Farm Women of America.

Some of the women of the United Farm Women of America are shown in the photograph above. They are standing in a line, and some are wearing hats and coats. The photograph is a black and white print.



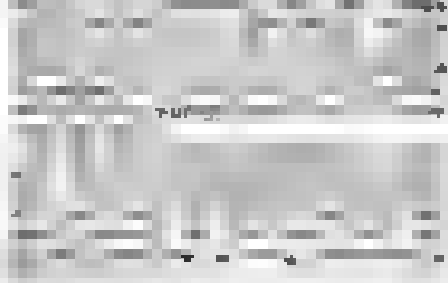
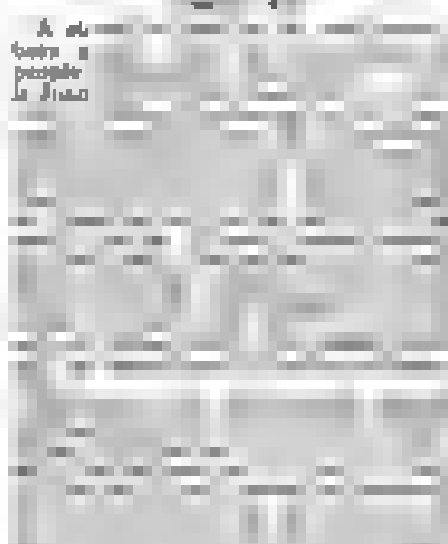
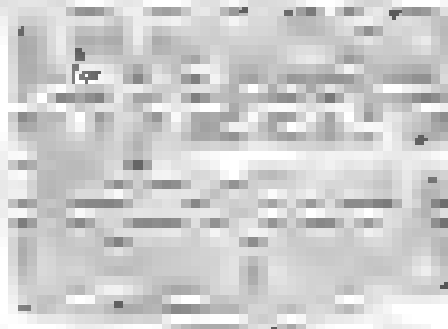
### Some of the Women of the United Farm Women of America

Some of the women of the United Farm Women of America are shown in the photograph above. They are standing in a line, and some are wearing hats and coats. The photograph is a black and white print.



### Some of the Women of the United Farm Women of America

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## Activities of the U.F.W.A.

Some of the activities of the United Farm Women of America are shown in the photograph above. They are standing in a line, and some are wearing hats and coats. The photograph is a black and white print.



# This Year— Christmas in EUROPE

## Special Sailings to ENGLAND-IRELAND SCOTLAND-FRANCE-BELGIUM

Your White Star Line ship will take you with them at Christmas. Be home on this happy holiday of all. For your own comfort and satisfaction sail on a superb White Star ship.

Round to Glasgow-Dublin-Liverpool

**REGINA - Nov. 30**

Atlantic, Plymouth, London, Liverpool

**PENNSLAND - Dec. 5**

Atlantic, Plymouth, London, Liverpool

**BALTIC - Dec. 12**

Atlantic, Plymouth, London, Liverpool

Prices, rates or call generally

Large White Star Line

Canada, U.S., Europe

1000-1000-1000-1000

Or local 26-26-26



## GLASSES

(Single Vision)  
To Fit Your Eyes  
Quality the Best  
Examination  
Included

\$5, \$7.50, \$10



Absolutely reliable. 20 Years Experience—40 Successful Years in Calgary.  
S. ALVIN BARTLEY, Optician, Alberta Optical Co. Ltd. 100 Eighth Ave. W. (Alameda) Calgary.  
Hours—OPEN MON. DAY & WEDNESDAY

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INVEST  
IN

4%

ALBERTA  
DEMAND  
SAVINGS  
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Purchased and redeemed at par  
Payable on Demand

How to Buy  
Parasol, Toronto

FOR PARTICULARS WRITE OR APPLY TO:

PARLIAMENT BUILDINGS, EDMONTON, ALBERTA

W. V. NEWSON  
Director, Public Finance



## For large, light loaves of bread

What a pride and happiness to turn out good bread—with lightness and color, a fine, even texture, and a delicious flavor. The supreme accomplishment of the successful home baker.

You can do it with Quaker Flour, because Quaker Flour must produce exactly these results. We test it every day under actual home conditions as it comes through the mill. We bake bread, cakes, pastry, just as you do. We examine them for every possible fault. The flour must pass this test daily before it can bear the Quaker name.

Women who use Quaker Flour always get the same perfect results. It's best for every household purpose.

Every bag sold with our money back guarantee that  
Quaker Flour will give you the utmost satisfaction.

Milled by the Millers at Quaker Oats

## PRICE REDUCTIONS ON



## A STOCK TONIC

Heavy Sales Volume has enabled us to reduce a lower price.

*The New Basis.*

Steel Drums \$5.50 each

Weight 450 lbs. P.O.B. Raymond  
Less \$2.25 Refund for Empty.

Buyer Pays return Freight  
Ask for Special quantity prices.

STOCK SURE RELISH FY

Order from nearest Elevator Agent  
Feed or Supply Store, or send  
check direct to:

Canadian Sugar Factories Ltd.  
Raymond, Alta.

No Freight paid on Empty Drums  
after October 15th, 1957

MAKES  
HENS  
LAY  
MAKES  
POULTRY  
DAY

## CHICKADEE POULTRY

Rich in Vitamin no  
**INCREASES EGG  
PRODUCTION**

Keeps poultry healthy and active  
Ask your Poultry Supply Dealer  
**E. W. WILLETT CO. LTD.**  
TORONTO, CANADA

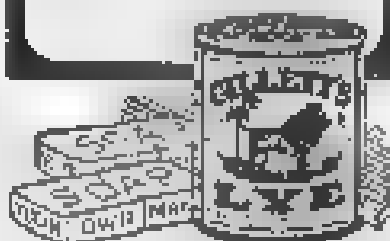
## Make Your Own SOAP

and Save Money!

As you need a  
waste fats and

## GILLETTS PURE LYE

Full Directions With Every Can  
YOUR GROCER SELLS IT!



stir well; add 1 egg, beaten. Turn into  
greased pan. Bake in warm place 25  
minutes. Bake 10 minutes.

**Soft Jelly Cake** Beat 4 eggs, add 1 1/2  
cups sugar, 2 cups flour, sifted with 2  
teaspoons baking powder. This recipe is  
for a pan 12 by 15 inches.

**Fruit Cookies.** Cream 3 cups shortening  
add 1 cup sugar and 1 beaten egg  
add 1/2 teaspoon soda dissolved in  
1/2 teaspoon hot water. 1/2 cup butter, pinch  
of salt, 1 teaspoon cinnamon, 1/2 cup  
milk, 1 cup chopped nuts, 2 cups raisins  
mixed with 1/4 cup flour. Drop by  
spoonful on a greased tin. Bake apart  
1 hour in moderate oven.

**Recipe for Dutch Apple Pie.** A our  
experts make for a recipe for Dutch  
Apple Pie. You can find this  
recipe in the kindly booklet "The U.F.A."

## The U.F.A. Pattern Department

Send orders to The U.F.A. Pattern  
Department, 1000-10th Avenue  
Alaska, 100-10th Avenue, 1000-10th Avenue  
1000-10th Avenue, 1000-10th Avenue, 1000-10th Avenue



### 30" x 40" Lingerie Dress

Cut in 5 Sizes 30, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40,  
42 and 44 inches bust measure. A  
34 inch waist requires 7 1/2 yards of 36  
inch material, together with 1/4 yard  
of one yarding material. The width  
of the dress at the lower edge with  
pleats extended is 60 inches. Price  
15c

### 60" x 100" Child's Dress

Cut in 4 Sizes 4, 6, 8 and 10  
years. A 10 year old requires 2 1/2  
yards of 36 inch material. Price 15c

Please mention "The U.F.A."



Most first prizes  
on bread at Canadian  
baking contests  
are won with—

# Robin Hood FLOUR

Positive **MONEY BACK** Guarantee in each bag.

# Contributions of the Distillers to Party Funds

## \$1000 Cash in Prizes Solve this Puzzle



What did Mr. Brown read in the paper?

A Few Features of Solving Puzzles	\$1000 CASH IN PRIZES
1. The puzzle is a 10x10 grid.	1st Prize \$1000
2. The puzzle is a 10x10 grid.	2nd Prize \$500
3. The puzzle is a 10x10 grid.	3rd Prize \$250
4. The puzzle is a 10x10 grid.	4th Prize \$100
5. The puzzle is a 10x10 grid.	5th Prize \$50
6. The puzzle is a 10x10 grid.	6th Prize \$25
7. The puzzle is a 10x10 grid.	7th Prize \$10
8. The puzzle is a 10x10 grid.	8th Prize \$5
9. The puzzle is a 10x10 grid.	9th Prize \$2
10. The puzzle is a 10x10 grid.	10th Prize \$1

Rules of Contest	Working to Sell
1. The puzzle is a 10x10 grid.	1. The puzzle is a 10x10 grid.
2. The puzzle is a 10x10 grid.	2. The puzzle is a 10x10 grid.
3. The puzzle is a 10x10 grid.	3. The puzzle is a 10x10 grid.
4. The puzzle is a 10x10 grid.	4. The puzzle is a 10x10 grid.
5. The puzzle is a 10x10 grid.	5. The puzzle is a 10x10 grid.
6. The puzzle is a 10x10 grid.	6. The puzzle is a 10x10 grid.
7. The puzzle is a 10x10 grid.	7. The puzzle is a 10x10 grid.
8. The puzzle is a 10x10 grid.	8. The puzzle is a 10x10 grid.
9. The puzzle is a 10x10 grid.	9. The puzzle is a 10x10 grid.
10. The puzzle is a 10x10 grid.	10. The puzzle is a 10x10 grid.

Here are the Winners in our last Contest

1st Prize \$1000 - Mr. Brown

2nd Prize \$500 - Mrs. Green

3rd Prize \$250 - Mr. White

4th Prize \$100 - Mrs. Black

5th Prize \$50 - Mr. Gray

6th Prize \$25 - Mrs. Blue

7th Prize \$10 - Mr. Red

8th Prize \$5 - Mrs. Yellow

9th Prize \$2 - Mr. Purple

10th Prize \$1 - Mrs. Pink

By Camp Working to Send us an Answer By 4th Nov

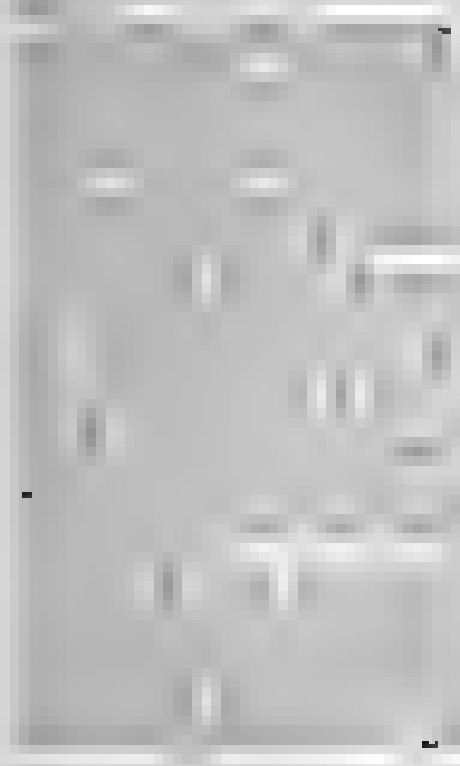
ATLANTIC MILLS, Dept

100 Washington St. N.

Canada 1, Ont.

# U F A Junior Activities

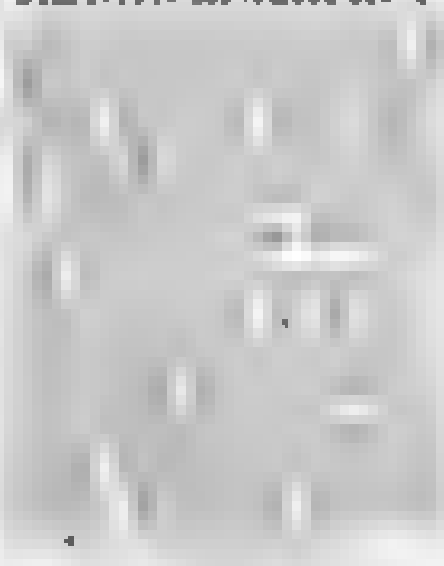
The members of the U F A Junior Activities are shown in the following photos.



These groups are the U F A Junior Activities.



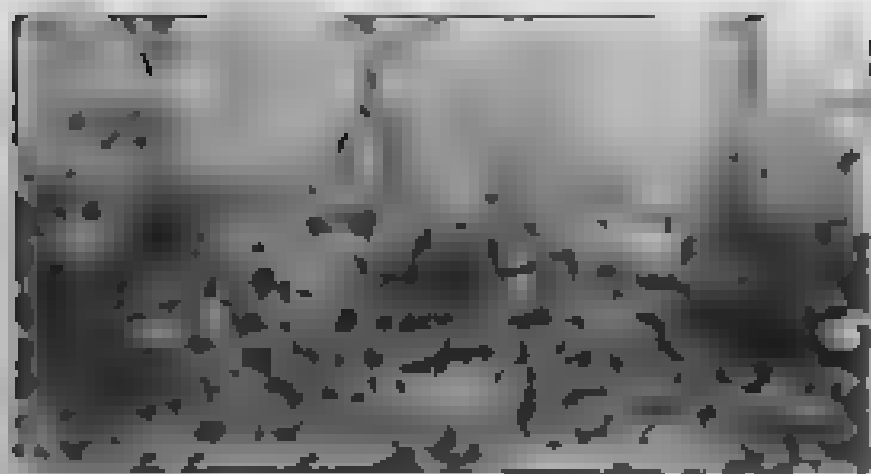
These are the U F A Junior Activities.



These are the U F A Junior Activities.



These are the U F A Junior Activities.



These are the U F A Junior Activities.



*More  
Smiles and  
Better  
Health*

*when you bake with*

**OGILVIE'S  
ROYAL HOUSEHOLD  
FLOUR**

You keep good clean and  
white and Royal Household  
flour will make a difference  
that will mean better health  
and greater happiness for  
all your family. Baking with  
household Royal House-  
hold Flour.

*Remember to tell your dealer for this little fact*

THE OGILVIE FLOUR MILLS CO. LTD.

WILFRED

ALCO J.B. MAY

EDMONTON

**WRITE** for our new Fall and  
Winter Catalogue 34 pages.  
GROCERIES, HARDWARE, PAINT, LUMBER,  
FURNITURE and HOME-MADE FLOUR, etc.  
etc.

Every article guaranteed to satisfy  
you or its quality and price, or  
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Ship us your poultry. We pay  
highest market prices.

**WILLIAMS BROS.**

Mail Order Merchants

117 10th Ave. West Calgary

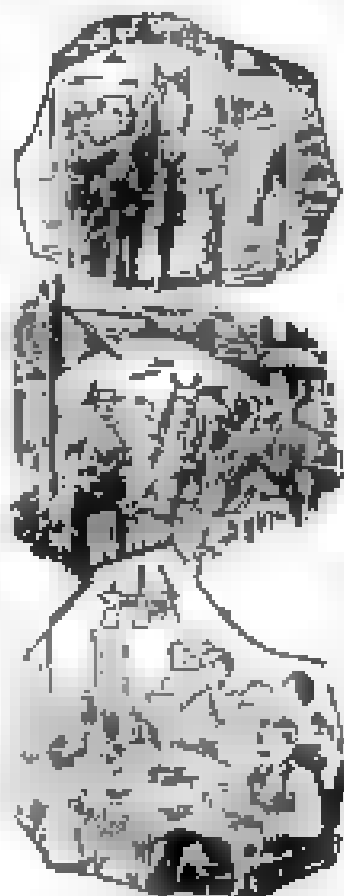
**Make Your Watch**

**— FOR REFERENCE TO —**

**R. R. CHAUNCEY, LTD.**

WILLIAMSBURG

220-2nd Avenue East - CALGARY



## Improve Your Farm

*At surprisingly low cost*

**WHEN** you come in from the day's work in the fields  
to the tasks of shore time, how much easier and  
more pleasant it would be to have the barn, the water-  
ing trough, the milking stable lit with brilliant, safe  
electric light.

Then when the chores are done, how much more enjoy-  
able to sit down to a brilliantly-lighted supper table; to  
sink back in your favorite chair after the meal is over  
and the family gathers to read or study in the well-lit  
room.

Delco-Light will improve your farm—make life better  
and easier—as it has for over 275,000 Delco-Light users.  
A product of General Motors, Delco-Light's depend-  
ability and economy are assured. Made in styles and  
sizes for every need. Sold at surprisingly low prices.  
May be paid for while you are enjoying it, through the  
General Motors Deferred Payment plan. Send postcard  
for details.

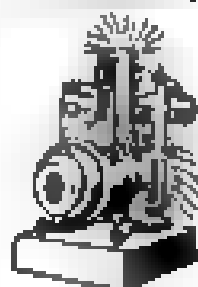
**DELCO-LIGHT COMPANY**

*Exclusively in Canada by General Motors Ltd. franchise*

*Sales and Service Branches in Every Province*

**BRUCE ROBINSON ELECTRIC, LIMITED**

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*Air-cooled motor.*

*(See wiring charts.)*

*Direct drive—no belt power.*

*Approved by Fire Underwriters.*

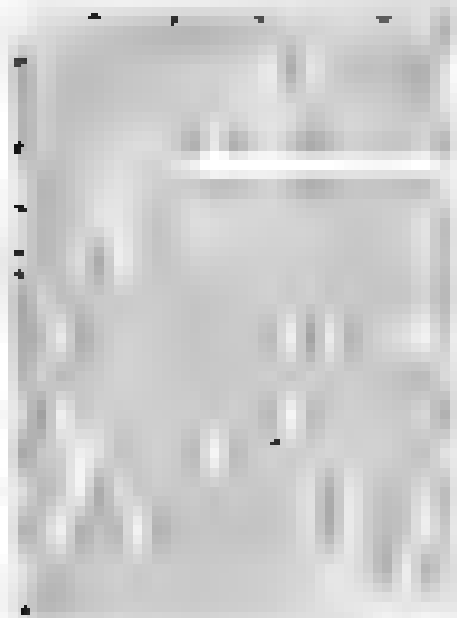
*Dependable*  
**DELCO-LIGHT**  
*FARM ELECTRICITY*



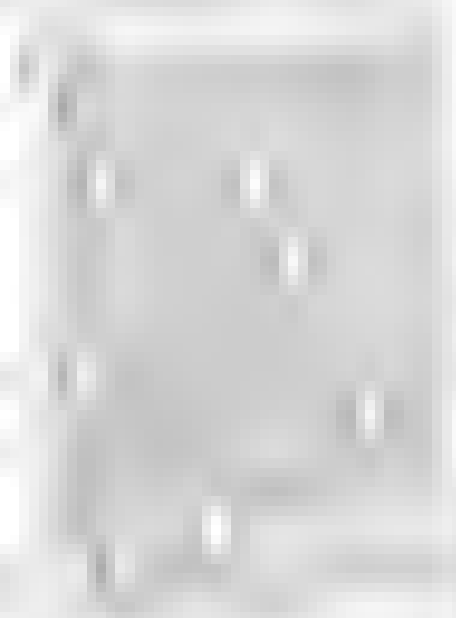




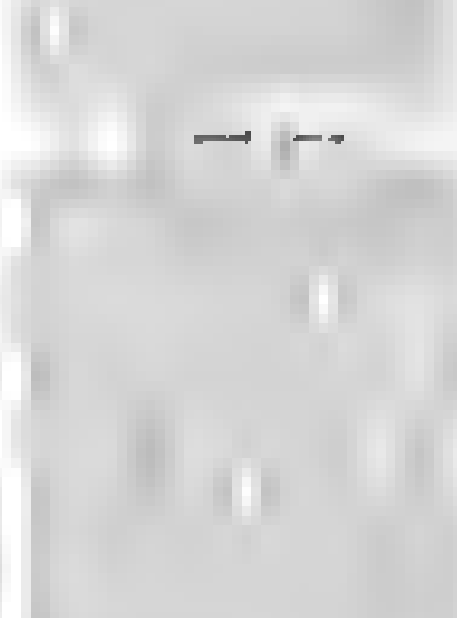
# Wendworth Describes Relations Between Farmer and Labor Groups at Chicago



Farmer and labor groups



Farmer and labor groups



Farmer and labor groups

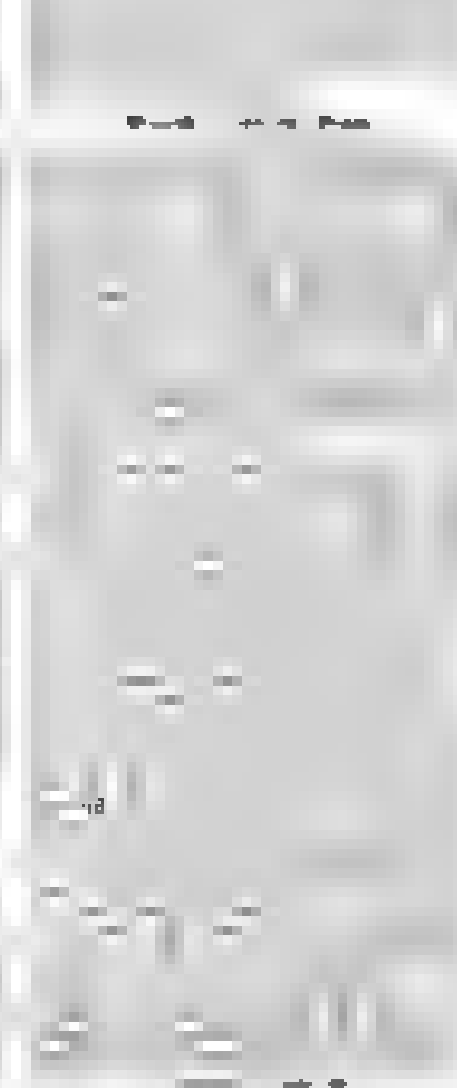


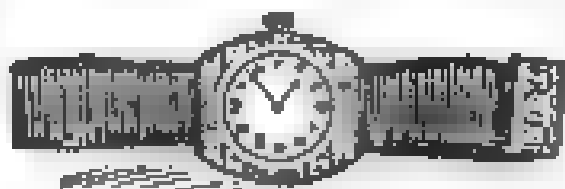
All day  
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meeting  
they he  
and back



and yet  
their prod-  
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at many  
paid them

that has  
also not  
explain  
cause it





## Voguish Dependability

SMARTNESS is in every line of this new bracket watch with its exquisitely hand-engraved case of white gold-filled. There is sound quality too. For the full-jewelled Longines movement has that sturdy time-keeping merit and faultless precision that usually associates with a higher price than \$45.00

**HENRY BIRKS & SONS**

L. W. 1950

DRAWING AND DYEING

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## LATE CLASSIFIED

### BURGUNDY STOCK

**BRIDGEMAN EXTRA** THE NEW AND TASTY  
N.T. Stock and good representation by the late  
Bridgeman. For more, see the following  
in the following: Bridgeman, Extra, Bridgeman,  
Stock

**BRIDGEMAN EXTRA** THE NEW AND TASTY  
N.T. Stock and good representation by the late  
Bridgeman. For more, see the following  
in the following: Bridgeman, Extra, Bridgeman,  
Stock

**A COLLECTION OF BOOKS FOR ONE DOLLAR**  
For sale at 1/2 price. The following are the titles  
of the books: 1. The New and Tasty  
2. The New and Tasty  
3. The New and Tasty  
4. The New and Tasty  
5. The New and Tasty  
6. The New and Tasty  
7. The New and Tasty  
8. The New and Tasty  
9. The New and Tasty  
10. The New and Tasty

**BRIDGEMAN EXTRA** THE NEW AND TASTY  
N.T. Stock and good representation by the late  
Bridgeman. For more, see the following  
in the following: Bridgeman, Extra, Bridgeman,  
Stock

### FOR SALE - MISCELLANEOUS

**MARRIAGE BOOKS** BRIDGEMAN EXTRA  
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NOTE: For every ad. placed, the advertiser  
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## Dr. C. E. Mestenger

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Cal. 487

# YOUR WINTER NEEDS

## MEN'S MACKINAW COATS

**Official Mackinaw Coat** in various styles. Thick, short pattern.  
For sale at 1/2 price. The following are the titles  
of the coats: 1. The New and Tasty  
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7. The New and Tasty  
8. The New and Tasty  
9. The New and Tasty  
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7. The New and Tasty  
8. The New and Tasty  
9. The New and Tasty  
10. The New and Tasty

## WORK SHIRTS

**Official Work Shirt** in various styles. Thick, short pattern.  
For sale at 1/2 price. The following are the titles  
of the shirts: 1. The New and Tasty  
2. The New and Tasty  
3. The New and Tasty  
4. The New and Tasty  
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**Official Work Shirt** in various styles. Thick, short pattern.  
For sale at 1/2 price. The following are the titles  
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8. The New and Tasty  
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10. The New and Tasty

## Gloves and Gauntlets

**Official Gloves and Gauntlets** in various styles. Thick, short pattern.  
For sale at 1/2 price. The following are the titles  
of the gloves: 1. The New and Tasty  
2. The New and Tasty  
3. The New and Tasty  
4. The New and Tasty  
5. The New and Tasty  
6. The New and Tasty  
7. The New and Tasty  
8. The New and Tasty  
9. The New and Tasty  
10. The New and Tasty

**Official Gloves and Gauntlets** in various styles. Thick, short pattern.  
For sale at 1/2 price. The following are the titles  
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9. The New and Tasty  
10. The New and Tasty

**Official Gloves and Gauntlets** in various styles. Thick, short pattern.  
For sale at 1/2 price. The following are the titles  
of the gloves: 1. The New and Tasty  
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7. The New and Tasty  
8. The New and Tasty  
9. The New and Tasty  
10. The New and Tasty

## OVERALLS

**Official Overalls** in various styles. Thick, short pattern.  
For sale at 1/2 price. The following are the titles  
of the overalls: 1. The New and Tasty  
2. The New and Tasty  
3. The New and Tasty  
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7. The New and Tasty  
8. The New and Tasty  
9. The New and Tasty  
10. The New and Tasty

## PANT SPECIALS

**Official Pant Specials** in various styles. Thick, short pattern.  
For sale at 1/2 price. The following are the titles  
of the pants: 1. The New and Tasty  
2. The New and Tasty  
3. The New and Tasty  
4. The New and Tasty  
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6. The New and Tasty  
7. The New and Tasty  
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## FARM BOOTS

**Official Farm Boots** in various styles. Thick, short pattern.  
For sale at 1/2 price. The following are the titles  
of the boots: 1. The New and Tasty  
2. The New and Tasty  
3. The New and Tasty  
4. The New and Tasty  
5. The New and Tasty  
6. The New and Tasty  
7. The New and Tasty  
8. The New and Tasty  
9. The New and Tasty  
10. The New and Tasty

**Official Farm Boots** in various styles. Thick, short pattern.  
For sale at 1/2 price. The following are the titles  
of the boots: 1. The New and Tasty  
2. The New and Tasty  
3. The New and Tasty  
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7. The New and Tasty  
8. The New and Tasty  
9. The New and Tasty  
10. The New and Tasty

## CHARGES PREPAID ON EVERYTHING IN THIS ADVERTISEMENT

Write for complete list of prices. We can supply your every need.

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**Official Men's Box** in various styles. Thick, short pattern.  
For sale at 1/2 price. The following are the titles  
of the boxes: 1. The New and Tasty  
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3. The New and Tasty  
4. The New and Tasty  
5. The New and Tasty  
6. The New and Tasty  
7. The New and Tasty  
8. The New and Tasty  
9. The New and Tasty  
10. The New and Tasty

## TOWELS

**Official Towels** in various styles. Thick, short pattern.  
For sale at 1/2 price. The following are the titles  
of the towels: 1. The New and Tasty  
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7. The New and Tasty  
8. The New and Tasty  
9. The New and Tasty  
10. The New and Tasty



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Through

**ENGLAND, SCOTLAND and DENMARK****\$500**Plus low rail fares from  
starting point to Halifax  
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Agriculture in the Old Land*Attractive Sight-Seeing Features are Included***TOUR LEAVES HALIFAX JAN. 9, 1928***For particulars apply any agent***CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS**


**Sore Throat**  
Gargle with Minard's in water. Also take a half teaspoon of Minard's in syrup at night. Quick relief assured for hoarseness, cough, quinsy and other troubles.

*The Great White Liniment is*

**MINARD'S**  
"KING OF PAIN"  
**LINIMENT**

**The Old Country for Christmas****SPECIAL  
TRAINS***During December*  
**Low Fares**  
To THE SEABOARD**THRU** SLEEPING  
CARS

FROM

**EDMONTON, CALGARY  
SASKATOON, REGINA***Direct to Seaboard**For various Christmas sailings***TO THE SHIP'S SIDE****FIRST TRAIN** leaves Winnipeg 10:00 a.m., Nov. 24, to Montreal, for sailing of S.S. "Lethia", Nov. 26, to Belfast, Liverpool, Glasgow.**SECOND TRAIN** leaves Winnipeg 10:00 a.m., Nov. 24, to Quebec (direct via North Line), for sailing of S.S. "Regina", Nov. 26, to Belfast, Liverpool, Glasgow.**THIRD TRAIN** leaves Winnipeg 10:00 a.m., Dec. 2, to Halifax, for sailing of S.S. "Antonia", Dec. 4, to Plymouth, Havre, London; S.S. "Pennland", to Plymouth, Cherbourg, Antwerp; and S.S. "Stockholm", to Gothenburg.**FOURTH TRAIN** leaves Winnipeg 10:00 a.m., Dec. 4, to Halifax, for sailing of S.S. "Athalia", Dec. 11, to Belfast, Liverpool, Glasgow.**FIFTH TRAIN** leaves Winnipeg 10:00 a.m., Dec. 9, to Halifax, for sailing of S.S. "Asencia", Dec. 12, to Plymouth, Havre, London; and S.S. "Belle", Dec. 13, to Queenstown, Liverpool.**BOOK NOW***with Local Agent of the*  
**CANADIAN NATIONAL RYS.**

or write

**J. McFILL, Dist. Passenger Agent**  
EDMONTON**FOR THE SAILING OF****"GEOTTYTHORIAN"**, Nov. 24, from Halifax to Gothenburg.**"POLONIA"**, Dec. 4, from Halifax to Copenhagen, Danzig, Hamburg.**"FREDERIK VIM"**, Dec. 4, from Halifax to Christendom, Oslo, Copenhagen.**THERE <sup>WILL</sup> BE THRU SLEEPERS from PRINCIPAL CITIES**

# Low Round Trip Rates to the Old Country for Christmas

FOUR DAYS OPEN SEA by the MIGHTY WATER BOUTEARD to EUROPE FROM

Quebec	Nov. 2-2.5	Montreal	to	Charlebourg, Southampton, Antwerp
Montreal	Nov. 4-2.5	Montreal	to	Charlebourg, Liverpool
Montreal	Nov. 11-2.5	Montreal	to	Charlebourg, Liverpool
Quebec	Nov. 18-2.5	Montreal	to	Charlebourg, Southampton, Antwerp
Montreal	Nov. 18-2.5	Montreal	to	Charlebourg, Liverpool
Montreal	Nov. 25-2.5	Montreal	to	Charlebourg, Liverpool
Quebec	Nov. 2-2.5	Montreal	to	Charlebourg, Liverpool
Quebec	Nov. 9-2.5	Montreal	to	Charlebourg, Liverpool
Quebec	Nov. 16-2.5	Montreal	to	Charlebourg, Liverpool
Quebec	Nov. 23-2.5	Montreal	to	Charlebourg, Liverpool
Quebec	Nov. 30-2.5	Montreal	to	Charlebourg, Liverpool

LARGEST and FASTEST SHIPS to and from Canada

Canadian Pacific Steamships are famous for speed, comfort and service.

Apply local agent, or W. C. CAGNEY, General Agent, Winnipeg.

or G. B. SWALWELL, Trans. Pass. Agent, C.P.R. Bldg., St. Louis.

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## CANADIAN PACIFIC

WORLD'S GREATEST TRAVEL SYSTEM

Always carry Canadian Pacific Express Company's Through Ticket, available everywhere.

Special fares and through rates to ship's side.

### MARKET REPORT

(Continued from page 30)

Period: List of Rates, Minimum

Grade	No. Head	Av. Wt.	Price
Longhead	2 calves	200	8.00
Longhead	1 calf	200	8.00
Trouthead	2 calves	180	8.00
Blonde	1 calf	200	4.75
Grade Prime L.B.M.A.	1 steer	875	8.00
Grade Prime L.B.M.A.	1 steer	825	8.00
Grade Prime L.B.M.A.	1 steer	725	7.00
Grade Prime L.B.M.A.	1 steer	625	6.00
Grade Prime L.B.M.A.	1 steer	525	5.00
Grade Prime L.B.M.A.	1 steer	425	4.00
Grade Prime L.B.M.A.	1 steer	325	3.00
Grade Prime L.B.M.A.	1 steer	225	2.00
Grade Prime L.B.M.A.	1 steer	125	1.00
Grade Prime L.B.M.A.	1 steer	75	0.50
Grade Prime L.B.M.A.	1 steer	25	0.25
Grade Prime L.B.M.A.	1 steer	15	0.15
Grade Prime L.B.M.A.	1 steer	10	0.10
Grade Prime L.B.M.A.	1 steer	5	0.05
Grade Prime L.B.M.A.	1 steer	2	0.02
Grade Prime L.B.M.A.	1 steer	1	0.01
Grade Prime L.B.M.A.	1 steer	0.5	0.005
Grade Prime L.B.M.A.	1 steer	0.2	0.002
Grade Prime L.B.M.A.	1 steer	0.1	0.001
Grade Prime L.B.M.A.	1 steer	0.05	0.0005
Grade Prime L.B.M.A.	1 steer	0.02	0.0002
Grade Prime L.B.M.A.	1 steer	0.01	0.0001
Grade Prime L.B.M.A.	1 steer	0.005	0.00005
Grade Prime L.B.M.A.	1 steer	0.002	0.00002
Grade Prime L.B.M.A.	1 steer	0.001	0.00001

### WOODENWORTH DESCRIBES

(Continued from page 30)

situations, industrial disputes through the Labor Department, and they amount to less than 1 per cent of the revenue of Canada. No less than 50 per cent last year went to pay interest on the debt of the last war.

Barely these figures illustrate the tremendous place that finance occupies at the present time. I think I can show you in the Federal House that to no small extent it is the big financiers that dominate the main policies at Ottawa. Some of you may call these the big interests. What we mean essentially is that a great many of the industrial and commercial concerns and the railways and behind these the big banking system, have a large measure of control, that these things are in the hands of a comparatively small group. That is what we mean by the system that has grown up. I would say that that applies even to Imperial affairs, and would quote as an authority Lloyd George, who said the Dawes Report was not the work of Ramsey MacDonald nor of M. Herriot, but essentially it was the work of the financiers.

Today the main questions before us are not what we call political questions, but essentially they are industrial questions, and it is comparatively little use for us to talk about political liberty unless we have economic liberty.

I agree with what your president said today when he referred to the Wheat Pool as being one of the greatest achievements of the farmers. It is far greater than anything that your political representatives may accomplish at Ottawa.

Our forefathers to no small extent won for us what we term religious and political liberty, to worship as we please, to vote, but I would submit that today these institutions are very largely used by other interests that have through the recent years grown up behind them.

All I want to say in closing, is simply this: That a comparatively small group has developed a great power through its interests in governmental agencies, in education, etc. I suppose two or three dozen people could sit down in a room and very largely influence the destiny of the country. What we need is to have some sort of democratic control, so that it will not be built up for the amassing of wealth for the few, but will be for the serving of the needs of man.

## SUCCESSFUL MEN

MANY well-to-do citizens in this country owe their start toward success to opening a savings account in early life and practicing thrift in order to build up that account.

Are you building up your success fund at the Bank of Montreal, which for well over a century has been concerning the savings of ambitious Canadians?

## Bank of Montreal

Established 1817

Total Assets in Excess of \$75,000,000

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W. H. MELLAR  
Barrister and Solicitor  
200 Credit Exchange Building, Calgary  
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Garments and Household Goods  
of all kinds cleaned and dyed. Price list and  
information sent upon request.  
EMPIRE CLEANING & DYEING CO., Ltd.  
22-23 South Ave. West, Calgary, Alta.

### HEALTH

ORTHOPEDIC HEALTH HOME, CALGARY.  
Footing, Diving, Baths, Electricity, Massage,  
Surgical Treatment, Physiotherapy.

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LUMBER, SHEDS, FENCE POSTS, FUEL,  
contracted and sold. Write for delivery prices.  
Enterprise Lumber Co., Vancouver, B.C.

### FARM MACHINERY

SEVERAL CUMMINS-STOP ENGINEERING WORK  
your kind. Dependable Hilt Co., Saskatoon, Ill.

### A SNAP

IS-IN HART-PARR with attention  
drawn. Now few months ago, first  
class condition. Terms. \$1,200.  
UNION TRACTOR & HARVESTER  
Co. Ltd.  
Land Bldg., Calgary. Phone M5778

**LIVESTOCK**

**GEORGE BOWS BARN LAMBS—FRESH BORN**  
For sale F.O.B. Calgary. Borne 2. Sold.  
Calgary, Alta.

**TWINE**

**REGISTERED DEER JOEY STEAKING**  
\$15.00 each. Price not sold. W. L. Over,  
Edmonton, Alta.

**SHEEP**

**RAMS—SHEEP FOR SALE IN SINGLE OR**  
for sale. J. B. Hine & Sons, Metchum, Alta.

**TRADING RAMPERS BARN FOR SALE**  
R. E. Brown, Bruden, Alberta.

**POULTRY**

**WHITE LESSONS COCKEN, FROM RECORD**  
price for laying competition, \$1.75, two for \$1.00.  
For White Wyandotte Cockerle Alberta University  
special laying strain, See birds, \$2.25. G. F.  
Burns, Blackfalds, Alberta.

**"AGE DESTROYER"—DROP A TABLET IN THE**  
cock's drinking water and the hen lays quickly.  
See, one dollar delivered. Guaranteed. George  
Wood Hfg., Balsam St., Toronto.

**FOR SALE—A QUANTITY OF CHOICE WHITE**  
Wyandotte Cockerle from Verandee Ancestral  
Florida. Price \$1.00 each. W. Cook, Secretary,  
Verandee.

**FARM LANDS**

**BROWN COLUMBIA IMPROVED FARMS EX-**  
change for Prairie farms. "We trade everything"  
Winkler's Limited, Calgary.

**WANTED—DEER FROM OWNER GOOD FARM**  
for sale. Cash price, particulars. D. F. Bush,  
Minneapolis, Minn.

**CLASSIFIED SECTION**

**NOTE—Five cents per word. Five lines—**  
less for the price of four; also for the price  
of seven; likewise for the price of ten; twenty-  
five for the price of sixteen. Cash in advance.

**HELP WANTED—MALE**

**GO INTO BUSINESS FOR YOURSELF. MAKE**  
stockholder's profits without stockholder's trouble.  
We'll put you into business, furnish everything  
you need, train you, carry stock for you, without  
involving one penny. We'll wait with you until  
we've made you a success. We've done it for  
others. We'll do it for you, provided you are  
honest, energetic and willing to work hard. If  
you are, write us. You'll hear from us at once  
with facts. Address Lewis Fisher & Co., Ltd.,  
Box 504, Dept. 205, Montreal.

**SALESMEN—THE SHIRT SERVICE IS A FOR-**  
grip to everyone. Give us made-to-measure  
shirts, famous Boston make, sell themselves and  
give you big profits and steady repeat business.  
Write for new free sample book, pocket size, and  
start today to cash in on big Fall and Christmas  
business, before competitors elsewhere. Boston  
Shirt Co., Dept. C-5, 241 Ontario St. West,  
Montreal.

**SEE STRAIGHT EARNINGS—STOP JOE-MOUSTING**

If another man can make a profit on your time  
and services, so, too, can you. You can make  
\$10 a day to start, selling Douglas made-to-  
measure suits and overcoats. At \$25.75 you can  
sell a garment that costs the customer \$40 or more  
in any retail store. No experience or investment  
necessary. The money sold at night. We train  
and show you how to succeed. We supply you  
with full selling equipment. Learn how you can  
get your own clothes free. Get out of the rat  
racket and for yourself. Write us today. The  
Douglas Tailoring Co., Dept. 224, P.O. Box 244,  
Montreal.

(See Page 27 for Last Classified)

**STOVES**

**GEORGE COAL HEATERS AS ADVERTISED**  
September 1st—May 31st, \$9.97; also from \$14.95;  
See list, \$17.95. Hardware-Info, Calgary.

**AGENTS WANTED**

**SEE STRAIGHT EARNINGS—GO TO WIN A WEEK.**  
Just think of it. Selling genuine Douglas suits  
and overcoats—tailored to measure—all week—  
at retail indication guaranteed—at the astonishing  
small price of \$19.75. You can understand and  
enjoy the biggest store. Then understand of  
value sold at night. For 25 years Douglas suits  
have retailed from \$25 up. Present selling methods  
and huge buying power make this new low price  
possible. Selling suits free, also free suit to pro-  
ducers. No real tape. If you want quick sales  
and big profits get our list at once. Write today  
and start earning big money. The Douglas  
Tailoring Co., Dept. 224, P.O. Box 244, Montreal.

**GET INTO THE BIG MONEY CLASS—TWENTY**  
of our men exceed over \$7000—Canada's best  
selling salesman carry Goodwin line of Men's  
tailor-made suits and overcoats. They  
sell at night. A price range that makes every  
suit at \$25.75, \$29.75 and \$32.75. Highest com-  
missions and free sample suit. Exclusive selling  
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once—will send you to big success. Apply Mr.  
Ellis, Goodwin Clothing Bg., Dept. 5, Box 244,  
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**AMAZING NEW OFFER TO TAILORING SALE-**  
men. A line for every man and every price.  
Highest commissions in all Canada. New bonus  
plan makes you a partner. Our direct mail sell-  
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No cold turkey marketing. Selling suits make  
them all. Sample suits in stock by hand—great-  
est attraction. Complete selling instructions in-  
clude access to experienced salesman, as well as  
overcoats. Exclusive territory price list. Send for  
New Fall Line containing complete description  
—it's free if you are serious. Lewis Fisher and  
Co., Ltd., P.O. Box 504-11, Dept. 104, Montreal.

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for

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**SPECIAL TRAINS**

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Travel

**LOW FARES**

During December

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Leave Winnipeg 10.00 a.m.

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From Montreal -  
" St. John  
" "  
" "  
" "

Nov. 25 for Glasgow, Belfast, Liverpool  
Dec. 4 " Belfast, Glasgow, Liverpool  
Dec. 9 " Belfast, Glasgow, Liverpool  
Dec. 14 - Cobb, Cherbourg, Southampton  
Dec. 15 " Belfast, Liverpool

THROUGH SLEEPING CARS TO CONNECT WITH SPECIALS AT WINNIPEG  
WILL BE OPERATED FROM EDMONTON, CALGARY, SASKATOON,  
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For full particulars ask the Ticket Agent

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**CANADIAN PACIFIC**

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**G**OOD products mean satisfied customers. Satisfied customers mean increased demand. Increased demand means growth.

That is why we have grown since 1881—from one refinery to six—from a few branches to 1556 branches in 1556 towns. This expansion has resulted in the investment of millions of Imperial dollars in oil fields, tank steamers, tank cars, refining equipment, motor trucks and all the other facilities necessary in the operation of a vast organization.

Imperial products had to be good for 45 years to make this growth possible. Today—to maintain our position in face of keenest competition and to add steadily to our hundreds of thousands of satisfied customers—it is imperative that Imperial products must not only be good—but must be the best.

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PRODUCTS  
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